



NATIVE PLANT LIST - WINTER GARDEN



Common Name	Botanical Name	Winter Feature
Canopy Trees		
Eastern Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	evergreen
Cherry Laurel	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>	evergreen
Understory Trees		
Carolina Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>	berries
Eve's Necklace	<i>Sophora affinis</i>	strings of black seeds
Flameleaf Sumac	<i>Rhus copallina</i>	red berry clusters
Possumhaw Holly	<i>Ilex decidua</i>	red berries
Wax Myrtle	<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	evergreen
Yaupon Holly	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	evergreen, berries
Shrubs		
Autumn Sage	<i>Salvia greggii</i>	semi-evergreen
Coralberry	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	pink berries
Fragrant White Mistflower	<i>Ageratina havanensis</i>	semi-evergreen
Pavonia	<i>Pavonia lasiopetala</i>	semi-evergreen
White Honeysuckle Bush/Vine	<i>Lonicera albiflora</i>	berries
Grasses		
Foliage in colorful dormant stage. Leave uncut through winter then prune		
Big Bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardi</i>	
Bushy Bluestem	<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>	
Canada Wildrye	<i>Elymus Canadensis</i> var. <i>Canadensis</i>	
Eastern Gamagrass	<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	
Gulf Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	
Hairy Grama	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	
Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	
Inland Seoats	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	
Lindheimer's Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i>	
Little Bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	
Purpletop Grass	<i>Tridens flavus</i>	
Sideoats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	
Splitbeard Bluestem	<i>Andropogon ternaries</i>	
Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	
Groundcover		
Cedar Sedge	<i>Carex planostachys</i>	evergreen
Golden Groundsel	<i>Packera obovata</i>	evergreen rosettes
White Avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>	evergreen rosettes
Wood Violet	<i>Viola missouriensis</i>	evergreen
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	evergreen



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Cacti & Yucca	stay green, do not die back	
Coryphantha	Cacti native to region	
Echinocactus	Cacti native to region	
Echinocereus	Cacti native to region	
Escobaria	Cacti native to region	
Mammillaria	Cacti native to region	
Agave	Agave sp.	
Prickly Pear – Manfreda	Opuntia sp. Manfreda virginica	
Nolina lindheimer	Nolina lindheimeriana	
Nolina texana	Nolina texana	
Red Yucca	Hesperaloe parviflora	
Yucca species – Arkansas	Yucca arkansana	
Yucca species – Twist-leaf	Yucca rupicola	
Yucca species – Pale	Yucca pallida	
Vines		
Carolina Jessamine	Gelsemium sempervirens	evergreen
Coral Honeysuckle	Lonicera sempervirens	berries, semi-evergreen
Crossvine	Bignonia capreolata	semi-evergreen
Snapdragon Vine	Maurandya antirrhiniflora	semi-evergreen
Perennial wildflowers	winter rosettes evergreen	
Purple Aster or Fall Aster	Aster sp.	
Barbara's Buttons	Marshallia caespitosa	
Black Dalea	Dalea frutescens	
Blue Eyed Grass	Sisyrinchium ensigerum	
Calylophus	Calylophus sp.	
Columbine, Red	Aquilegia canadensis	
Columbine, Yellow	Aquilegia chrysantha var. hinckleyana	
Daisy, Blackfoot	Melampodium leucanthum	
Daisy, Cutleaf	Engelmannia peristenia	
Daisy, Four Nerve	Tetranneuris scaposa	
Dewberry	Rubus sp.	
Fleabane	Erigeron sp.	
Fragrant Phlox	Phlox pilosa	
Frostweed	Verbesina virginica	Ice crystals at first freezes, Not a green rosette over winter
Goldenrod	Solidago canadensis	
Lanceleaf Coreopsis	Coreopsis lanceolate	
Mexican Hat	Ratibida columnaris	



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Mistflower, Blue	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	
Mistflower, Gregg's	<i>Eupatorium greggii</i>	
Obedient Plant, Fall	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	
Perennial wildflowers	winter rosettes evergreen	
Obedient Plant, Spring	<i>Physostegia angustifolia</i>	
Penstemon, Foxglove	<i>Penstemon cobaea</i>	
Penstemon, Gulf	<i>Penstemon tennis</i>	
Penstemon, Hill Country	<i>Penstemon triflorus</i>	
Penstemon, Rock	<i>Penstemon baccharifolius</i>	
Prairie Celestial	<i>Nemastylis geminiflora</i>	
Prairie Rose	<i>Rosa</i> sp.	semi-evergreen but with red hips
Prairie Verbena	<i>Verbena bipinnatifida</i> var. <i>bipinnatifida</i>	
Primrose, Pink Evening	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	
Sage, Cedar Sage	<i>Salvia roemeriana</i>	
Sage, Lyre-leaf Sage	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	
Spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia</i> sp.	
Wind-Flower	<i>Anemone berlandieri</i>	
Winecup, Standing	<i>Callirhoe digitata</i> var. <i>stipulata</i>	
Winecup, Trailing	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	
Annual Wildflowers	Spring annuals appear as winter rosettes	
Greenthread	<i>Thelesperma filifolium</i>	
Indian Blanket	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> var. <i>pulchella</i>	
Mountain Pink	<i>Centaurium beyrichii</i>	
Plains Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	
Purple Horsemint	<i>Monarda citriodora</i>	
Standing Cypress	<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>	
Stemless Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera triloba</i>	
Texas Bluebonnet	<i>Lupinus texensis</i>	
Texas Groundsel	<i>Senecio ampullaceus</i>	

Compiled for the Trinity Forks Chapter of NPSOT by Kathy Saucier, January 2005, revised 2015