



NATIVE PLANT LIST - WATER-WISE GARDEN



Note	Common Name	Botanical Name
	Shade/Canopy Trees	
	Ash, Texas	<i>Fraxinus texensis</i>
	Bois d'arc	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>
	Elm, Cedar	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>
	Blackcherry, Escarpment	<i>Prunus serotina</i> ssp <i>eximia</i>
	Hackberry, Sugar	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>
	Maple, Big Toothed	Maple, Big Toothed
	Mesquite, Honey	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i>
	Oak, Blackjack	<i>Quercus marilandica</i>
	Oak, Bur	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>
	Oak, Chinquapin	<i>Quercus muhlenbergii</i>
	Oak, Lacey	<i>Quercus laceyi</i>
	Oak, Live	<i>Quercus fusiformis</i>
	Oak, Post	<i>Quercus stellata</i>
	Oak, Shumard Red	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>
	Smoketree, American	<i>Cotinus obovatus</i>
	Soapberry, Western	<i>Sapindus saponaria</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>
	Understory Trees	
	Carolina Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>
	Cherry Laurel	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>
	Eve's Necklace	<i>Sophora affinis</i>
	Buckeye, Mexican	<i>Ungnadia speciosa</i>
	Buckeye, Red/Scarlet	<i>Aesculus pavia</i> var. <i>pavia</i>
	Dogwood, Rough-leaf	<i>Cornus drummondii</i>
	Holly, Possumhaw	<i>Ilex decidua</i>
	Holly, Yaupon	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>
	Persimmon, Common	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>
	Persimmon, Texas	<i>Diospyros texana</i>
	Plum, Mexican	<i>Prunus mexicana</i>
	Plum, Chickasaw & Oklahoma	<i>Prunus angustifolia</i> & <i>gracilis</i>
	Redbud, Eastern	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> (Blackland Prairie)
	Redbud, Texas	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>texensis</i> (Cross Timbers)
	Redbud, Mexican	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>mexicana</i>
	Rusty Blackhaw Viburnum	<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>
	Sumac, Evergreen	<i>Rhus virens</i>
	Sumac, Flameleaf	<i>Rhus copallina</i>
	Sumac, Prairie Flameleaf	<i>Rhus lanceolata</i>
	Sumac, Smooth	<i>Rhus glabra</i>
	Willow, Desert	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>



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	Shrubs	
**	Agarita	Berberis trifoliolata
	American Beautyberry	Callicarpa americana var. Americana
	Autumn Sage	Salvia greggii
	Beebrush	Aloysia gratissima
	Cenizo/Texas Sage	Leucophyllum frutescens
	Century Plant	Agave Americana
	Coralberry	Symphoricarpos orbiculatus
	Elderberry	Sambucus canadensis
	False Indigo Bush	Amorpha fruticosa (wetlands but also takes dry)
	Flame Acanthus	Anisacanthus quadrifidus var. wrightii
	Fragrant White Mistflower	Ageratina havanensis
	Nolina, Lindheimer's/Devil's	Nolina lindheimeriana
	Shoestring	
	Nolina, Texas/Sacahuista	Nolina texana
	Pavonia/Rock Rose	Pavonia lasiopetala
	Rose, Sunshine Prairie	Rosa arkansana var. suffulta
	Sumac, Aromatic	Rhus aromatica var. serotina (eastern species)
	Sumac, Skunkbush	Rhus trilobata (our area/western species)
	Texas Lantana	Lantana horrida
	Turk's Cap	Malvaviscus arboreus var. drummondii
	White Honeysuckle Bush	Lonicera albiflora
	Yucca, Arkansas	Yucca arkansana
	Yucca, Pale-leaf	Yucca pallida
	Yucca, Twist-leaf	Yucca rupicola
	Yucca, Spanish Dagger	Yucca treculeana
	Yucca, Red	Hesperaloe parviflora
	Groundcovers	
	Fern, Bracken	Pteridium aquilinum var. pseudocaudatum
	Fern, Wood/River	Thelypteris kunthii
	Frog Fruit	Phyla nodiflora
	Golden Groundsel	Packera obovata
	Horseherb	Calyptocarpus vialis
	Pigeonberry	Rivina humilis
	Snakeherb	Dyschoriste linearis
	Wood Violet	Viola missouriensis



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	Vines	
	Carolina Jessamine	Gelsemium sempervirens
	Clematis, Purple/Leatherflower	Clematis pitcheri var. pitcheri
	Clematis, Scarlet/Texas	Clematis texensis
	Climbing Prairie Rose	Rosa setigera
	Coral Honeysuckle	Lonicera sempervirens
	Crossvine	Bignonia capreolata
	Dewberry	Rubus spp
	Passionflower Vine	Passiflora incarnata (3 lobed)
	Rose, Climbing Prairie	Rosa setigera var. tomentosa
	Snapdragon Vine	Maurandya antirrhiniflora
	Texas Wisteria	Wisteria macorstachya
	Trumpet Vine	Campsis radicans
	Virginia Creeper	Parthenocissus quinquefolia
	White Honeysuckle Bush	Lonicera albiflora
	Grasses	
	Big Bluestem	Andropogon gerardii
	Buffalo Grass	Buchloe dactyloides
	Canada Wildrye	Elymus canadensis var. Canadensis
	Eastern Gamagrass	Tripsacum dactyloides
	Gulf Muhly	Muhlenbergia capillaris
	Hairy Grama	Bouteloua hirsuta
	Indiangrass	Sorghastrum nutans
	Inland Seoats	Chasmanthium latifolium
	Lindheimer's Muhly	Muhlenbergia lindheimeri
	Little Bluestem -	Schizachyrium scoparium var. frequens
**	Mexican Feathergrass	Nassella (Stipa) tenuissima
	Purple-top Grass	Tridens flavus
	Sideoats Grama	Bouteloua curtipendula
	Splitbeard Bluestem	Andropogon ternaries
	Switchgrass	Panicum virgatum
	Texas Bluegrass	Poa arachnifera



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	Perennial Wildflowers	
	American Germander	Teucrium canadense
	Anemone	Anemone berlandieri
	Aster, Purple/Fall/Oblong-leaf/Willow-leaf/Heath	Symphotrichum/Aster oblongifolius, patens, ericoides, praealtus & other species
	Barbara's Buttons	Marshallia caespitosa
	Bergamot, Wild	Monarda fistulosa
	Blue Eyed Grass	Sisyrinchium ensigerum
	Bluets, Prairie	Hedyotis nigricans
	Chile Pequin	Capsicum annuum var. aviculare
	Columbine, Red	Aquilegia canadensis
	Columbine, Texas Gold	Aquilegia chrysantha var. hinckleyana
	Coneflower, Purple	Echinacea purpurea
	Coreopsis, Lanceleaf	Coreopsis lanceolata
**	Daisy, Blackfoot	Melampodium leucanthum
	Daisy, Cutleaf	Engelmannia peristenia
	Daisy, Four-nerve	Tetranneuris scaposa
	Dalea, Black	Dalea frutescens
	Fleabane, Philadelphia	Erigeron philadelphicus
	Frostweed	Verbesina virginica
	Gaura	Gaura lindheimeri
	Gayfeather	Liatris mucronata
	Goldenrod	Solidago canadensis
	Ironweed, Western	Vernonia baldwinii
	Jimsonweed	Datura wrightii
	Lanceleaf Coreopsis	Coreopsis lanceolata
	Manfreda	Manfreda virginica ssp lata
	Mexican Hat	Ratibida columnaris
	Milkweed, Antelopes Horns	Asclepias asperula
	Milkweed, Butterfly	Asclepias tuberosa
	Milkweed, Green	Asclepias viridis
	Mistflower, Blue	Conoclinium (Eupatorium) coelestinum
	Mistflower, Gregg's	Conoclinium (Eupatorium) greggii
	Mistflower, White Boneset	Conoclinium (Eupatorium) serotinum
	Paintbrush, Prairie	Castilleja purpurea
**	Penstemon, Foxglove	Penstemon cobaea
	Penstemon, Gulf Coast	Penstemon tenuis
	Penstemon, Hill Country	Penstemon triflorus
	Penstemon, Rock	Penstemon baccarifolius
	Phlox, Fragrant	Phlox pilosa
**	Primrose, Missouri	Oenothera macrocarpa



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	Primrose, Pink-evening/Showy	<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>
	Rain Lily	<i>Cooperia</i> sp
	Ratany	<i>Krameria lanceolata</i>
	Rattlesnake Master	<i>Manfreda virginica</i> ssp <i>virginica</i>
	Rose, White Prairie	<i>Rosa foliolosa</i>
	Sage, Big Red	<i>Salvia penstemonoides</i>
**	Sage, Cedar	<i>Salvia roemeriana</i>
	Sage, Lyre-leaf	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>
	Sage, Mealy Blue	<i>Salvia farinacea</i>
	Sage, Sky Blue/Azure	<i>Salvia azurea</i>
	Sage, Slenderleaf/Blue Willow	<i>Salvia reptans</i>
	Sage, Tropical	<i>Salvia coccinea</i>
	Skeletonleaf Goldeneye	<i>Viguiera stenoloba</i>
	Skullcap, Drummond's	<i>Scutellaria drummondii</i>
	Skullcap, Wright's	<i>Scutellaria wrightii</i>
	Spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia</i> sp.
	Sunflower, Bush	<i>Simpisia calva</i>
	Sunflower, Maximilian	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>
	Sunflower, Rough	<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>
	Texas Green-eyes	<i>Berlandiera texana</i>
	Texas Bluebell	<i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i>
	Texas sundrop/Shrubby primrose	<i>Calylophus berlandieri</i> ssp. <i>Pinifolius</i>
	Verbena, Prairie	<i>Verbena bipinnatifida</i> var. <i>bipinnatifida</i>
	Vervain, Texas	<i>Verbena halei</i>
	Windflower	<i>Anemone berlandieri</i>
	Winecup, Standing	<i>Callirhoe pedata</i> (<i>digitata</i> var. <i>stipulata</i>)
	Winecup, Trailing	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>
	White Avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>
	Wild Hyacinth	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>
	Yellow Bells	<i>Tecoma stans</i> var. <i>angustata</i>
	Zexmenia	<i>Wedelia</i> (<i>Zexmenia</i>) <i>hispida</i>



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Note	Common Name	Botanical Name
	Annual Wildflowers	
	American Basketflower	<i>Centaurea americana</i>
	Black Eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>
	Blue Curls	<i>Phacelia congesta</i>
	Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus</i> sp
	Cowpen Daisy	<i>Verbescina encelioides</i>
	Clasping-leaf Coneflower	<i>Dracopsis (Rudbeckia) amplexicaulis</i>
	Drummonds Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria drummondii</i>
	Greenthread	<i>Thelesperma filifolium</i>
	Indian Blanket	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> var. <i>pulchella</i>
	Indian Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja indivisa</i>
	Partridge Pea	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>
	Philadelphia Fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>
	Drummond Phlox	<i>Phlox drummondii</i>
	Plains Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>
	Prairie Agalinis	<i>Agalinis heterophylla</i>
	Prairie Parsley	<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i>
	Purple Eryngo	<i>Eryngium leavenworthii</i>
	Purple Horsemint	<i>Monarda citriodora</i>
	Scrambled Eggs	<i>Corydalis curvisiliqua</i>
	Spotted Beebalm	<i>Monarda punctata</i>
	Standing Cypress	<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>
	Stemless Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera triloba</i>
	Texas Bluebonnet	<i>Lupinus texensis</i>
	Texas Thistle	<i>Cirsium texanum</i>

** Designates a plant that must have its roots in very well drained soil and is extremely sensitive to having its roots wet for extended times.

Find this list on the Trinity Forks website: www.npsot.org/TrinityForks

Compiled for the Trinity Forks Chapter of NPSOT by Kathy Saucier, May 2009, revised 2015